



# FRANCE RETAIL ASSESSMENT 2026

February 5, 2026

CGF Sustainable Retail Summit



# Agenda

- **Introductions**

ATNi; Retail Assessment Aim and Scope

- **Findings**

From the France Retail Assessment

- **Panel discussion**

*Shaping Healthier Retail Environments*

- **Audience Q&A**

- **Closing**



# ATNi (Access to Nutrition initiative) in brief

## Transforming markets to deliver Sustainable nutrition

**Strategic Goal:** Half of companies' food & beverage sales derived from healthy products by 2030 contributing to healthy diets for all. (Global baseline is 31%)

- Founded in 2013 as not-for-profit
- No funding accepted from the food industry to ensure independence
- Donors include Gates Foundation, UK FCDO, Rockefeller Foundation
- Independent Board
- Expert Groups advise on approach (pro bono)
- 22 staff plus several in-country consultants
- New strategy 2023-2027



# Alliances and Partnerships to Sustain Impact

## Introducing our partners on today's launch



### Paris Peace Forum

- Platform for convening key decision-makers and fostering collaboration between governments, international organizations, businesses, and civil society
- Foster dialogue and incubate policy and projects ranging from AI, youth and women empowerment, agriculture and nutrition
- Nutrition for Growth (N4G) Summit with ATNi in Paris 2025



### Réseau Action Climat

- Network of 27 national and 10 local associations in France committed to addressing climate change, environmental, and equitable transitions.
- Focus on climate action and equity at international and local scales across multiple sectors, e.g., energy, construction, transport and agriculture/ food

# ATNi's Research and Tools



## F&B manufacturers

Assessing the commitments and performance of the 30 largest food manufacturers globally



## Retailers

Assessing 12 largest retailers in the UK, on commitments and performance



## ATNi's first multi-country Retail Assessment



# 2025-2026 Retail Assessment

Assessing the strategies and performance of the top 3 retailers in 6 selected countries with varying income levels in improving access to and the affordability of healthier foods and evaluates policies aimed at strengthening healthier food environments.

<p><b>High income</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• US</li> <li>• France</li> </ul>	<p><b>Walmart</b></p> <p><b>Kroger</b></p> <p><b>FOOD LION</b></p>	<p><b>E.Leclerc</b></p> <p><b>Intermarché</b></p> <p><b>Carrefour</b></p>
<p><b>Upper-middle income</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• South Africa</li> <li>• Indonesia</li> </ul>	<p><b>SHOPRITE</b></p> <p><b>SPAR</b></p> <p><b>Pick n Pay</b></p>	<p><b>Alfamart</b></p> <p><b>Indomaret</b></p> <p><b>SUPER IND</b></p>
<p><b>Lower-middle Income</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Philippines</li> <li>• Kenya</li> </ul>	<p><b>PUREGOLD</b></p> <p><b>Robinsons Supermarket</b></p> <p><b>SM</b></p>	<p><b>naivas</b></p> <p><b>Carrefour</b></p> <p><b>QUICKMART</b></p> <p><b>FRESH &amp; EASY</b></p>



### 1) Retail Environment Mapping

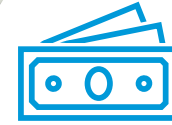
Map retail market structures, types of food retailers, their geographical distribution, consumer reach, and food retail trends in each of the selected countries



### 2) Retail Strategies and Performance

For the top 3 retailers in each country:

- Retailer Profile
- Product Profile
- Promotions analysis



### 3) Pricing and Affordability

Compare the affordability of healthier vs. less healthy retail baskets, in relation to income levels, purchasing power parity (PPP), and other economic indicators per country



### 4) Policy and Regulatory Gaps

Map current policies, identify gaps and best practices to encourage retailers, institutional investors and policy makers to support healthier food environments

## Research Components

[See methodology here:](#)



A woman with dark hair, wearing a grey knit sweater, is standing in a supermarket aisle. She is looking down at a small, rectangular product she is holding in her hands. The aisle is filled with shelves of various products, and other shoppers are visible in the background. The lighting is bright, typical of a modern grocery store.

# FRANCE RETAIL ASSESSMENT 2026

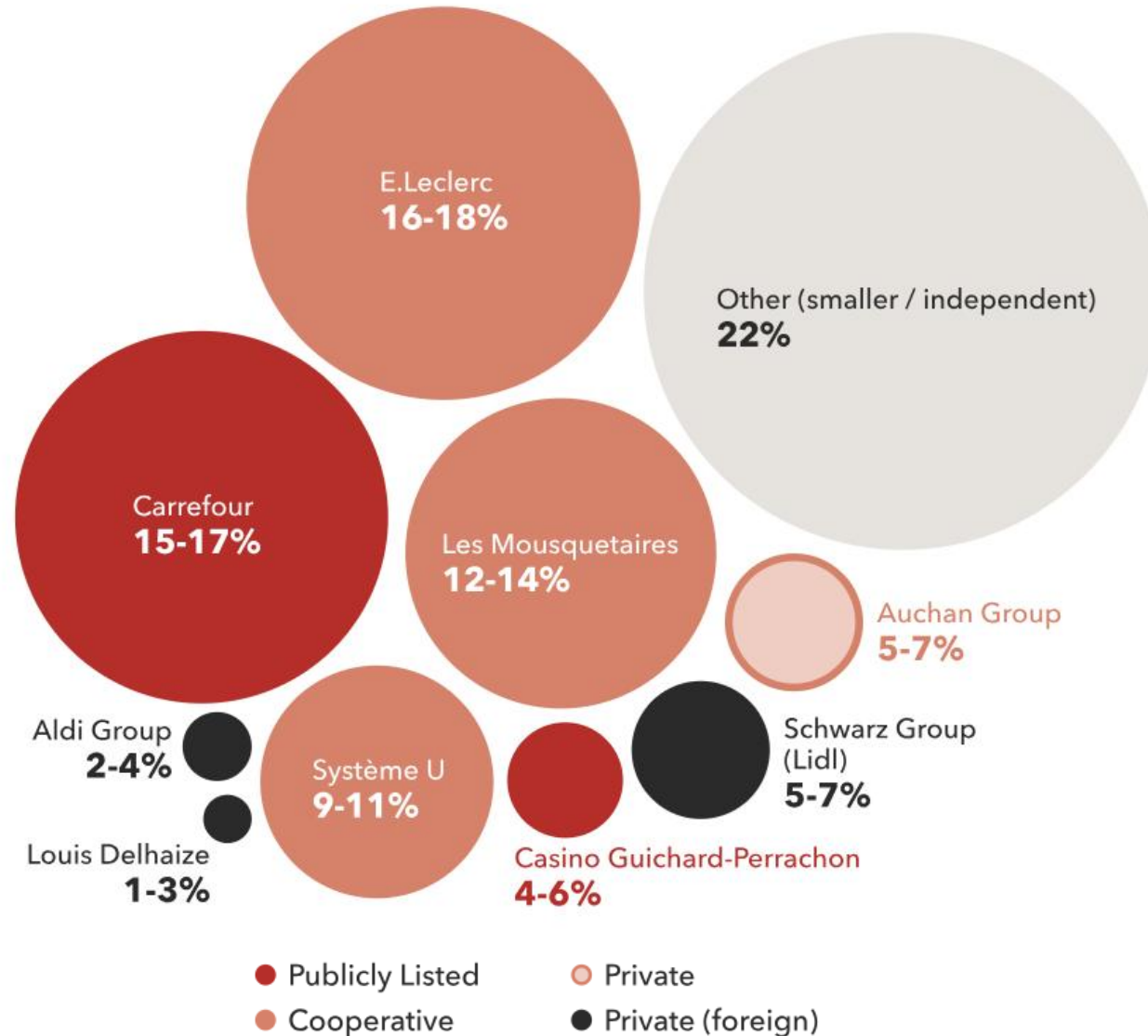
Findings

# Changing dietary patterns in France

- $\pm$  1 in 10 adults in France living with obesity (9.7%), compared with 15.8% across Western Europe.
- Diabetes rates increasing, now affecting 4 million people.
- Persistent micronutrient deficiencies linked to low consumption of fruits, vegetables, legumes and whole grains.
- Outcomes reflect shifting dietary patterns - increasing consumption of packaged and ultra-processed foods, many of which high in fat, salt and sugar.
  - UPFS:  $\pm$  36% of total energy intake (NutriNet-Santé)
  - $\uparrow$   $\pm$  20% from 2017 to 2023

Total economic cost of overweight and obesity in France projected to reach more than **€56 billion (2.09% GDP)** by 2030

# Leading retailers have significant influence on diets



- Together, E.Leclerc, Carrefour, and Les Mousquetaires (Intermarché) control almost half the grocery retail market.
- Other retailers, especially budget retailers also show continued growth.
- Private-labels represent a significant ( $\pm 38\%$ ), and growing share of French grocery sales.
- Beyond French regulations, significant opportunity for voluntary action by retailers.

# Nutrition prioritization across French retailers

	Nutrition prioritization			Portfolio improvement		Pricing & promotions		Responsible marketing		Responsible labelling	
	Recognition	Strategy	Governance	Targets & reporting	Defining 'healthier'	Affordable nutrition	Promotions & loyalty	Product positioning	Marketing to children	Identifying products	Health claims
E.Leclerc	Red	Yellow	Red	Red	Red	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	Yellow	Grey
Carrefour*	Green	Green	Green	Yellow	Green	Yellow	Green	Yellow	Red	Green	Grey
Intermarche*	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Yellow	Red	Green	Grey

- Substantially addressed / in place
- Partially addressed / in place
- No evidence found / Not in place
- Not assessed due to regulations

\*Provided feedback on Retailer Profile findings

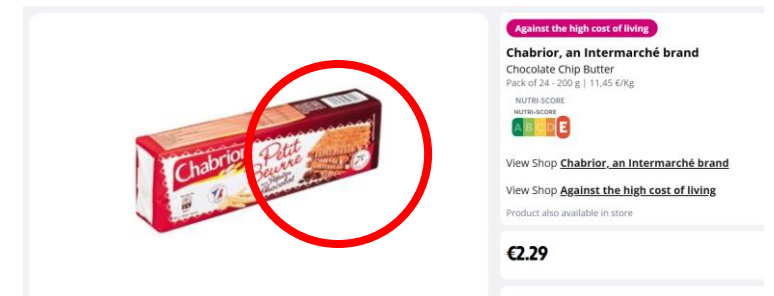
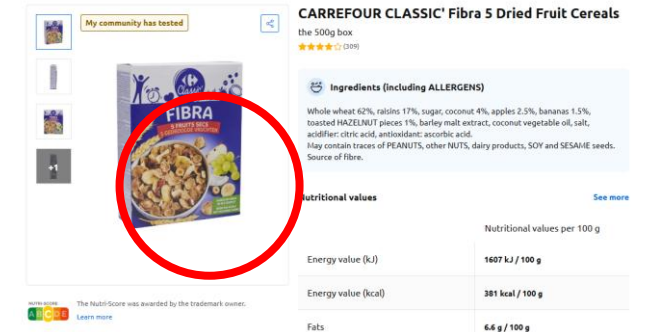
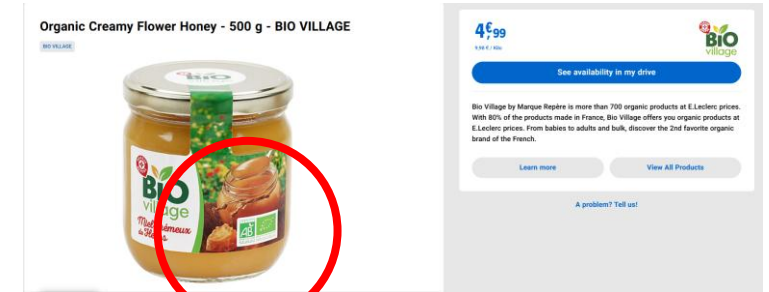
# Example: Increasing the visibility of healthy products

## French retailers leading the way on adopting Nutri-Score

- All three retailers publicly support Nutri-Score, and have applied it to private-label products both on-pack and on e-commerce platforms.
- Efforts made to increase adoption/disclosure by national brands.

## But: opportunities for improvement

- Retailers can ensure Nutri-Score is displayed on pack and online across all eligible products.
- None of the three retailers have set public targets to increase the share of sales derived from 'healthier' products (e.g. Nutri-Score A/B or A/B/C).





Independent  
measurement  
Findings

# Product Profile

Evaluate the nutritional quality of private-label packaged foods and beverages, using internationally recognized **Nutrient Profiling Models (NPMs)** to enable cross-country and cross-company comparisons.

Analysis of private-label packaged foods and beverages with **8,324** out of 18,652 (all 6 countries) products for **France**:

- **E.Leclerc: 2,029**
- **Carrefour: 4,496**
- **Intermarché: 1,799**

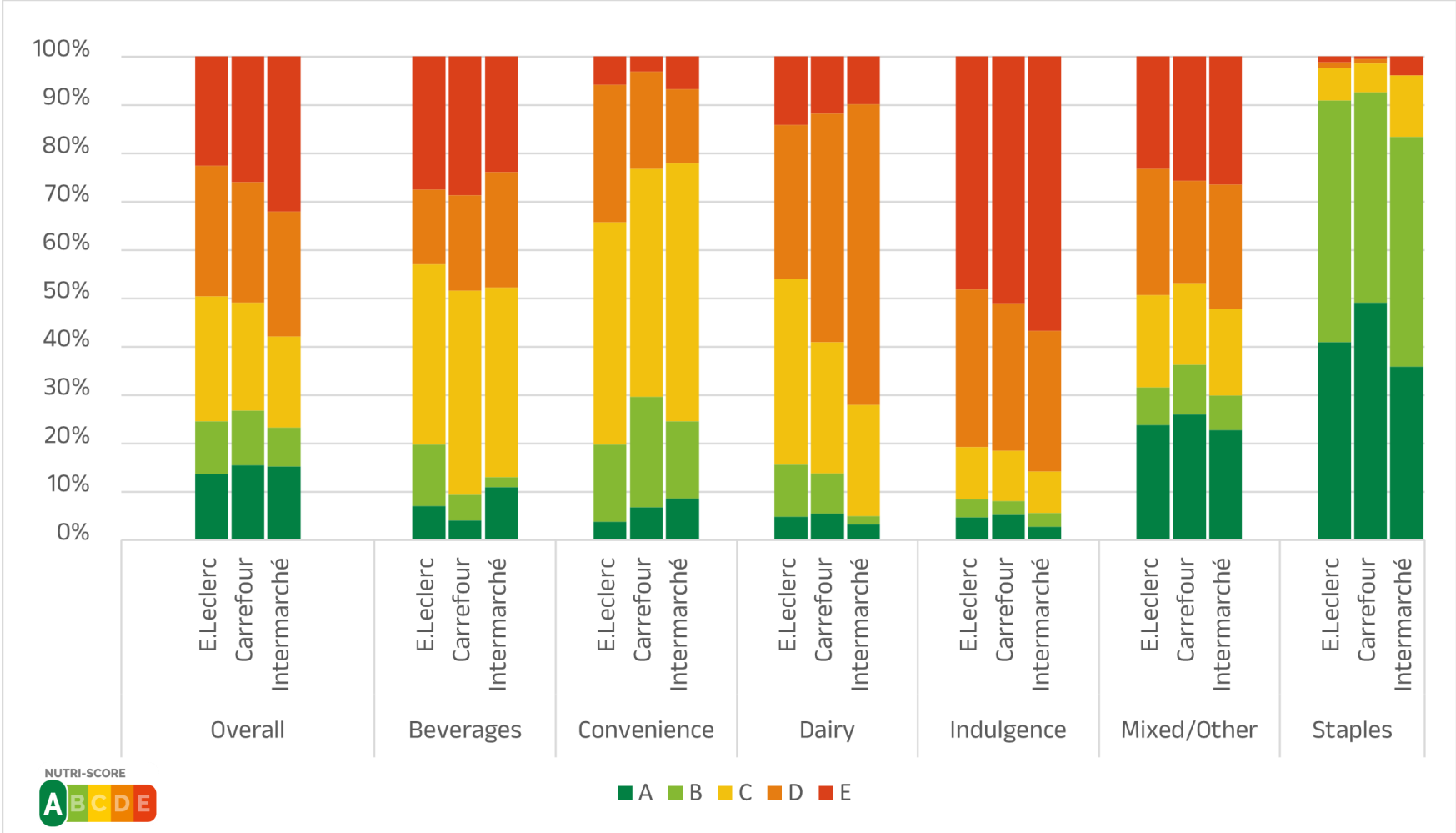
## Nutrient Profiling

1. Health Star Rating (HSR)
2. Nutri-Score
3. National (South Africa, Kenya) or regional WHO models (Indonesia, the Philippines)
4. High in fat, salt, sugar (HFSS) and/or markers of ultra-processed foods (UPFs) (colors, flavors, or non-nutritive sweeteners)



To highlight opportunities for portfolio improvement and responsible marketing

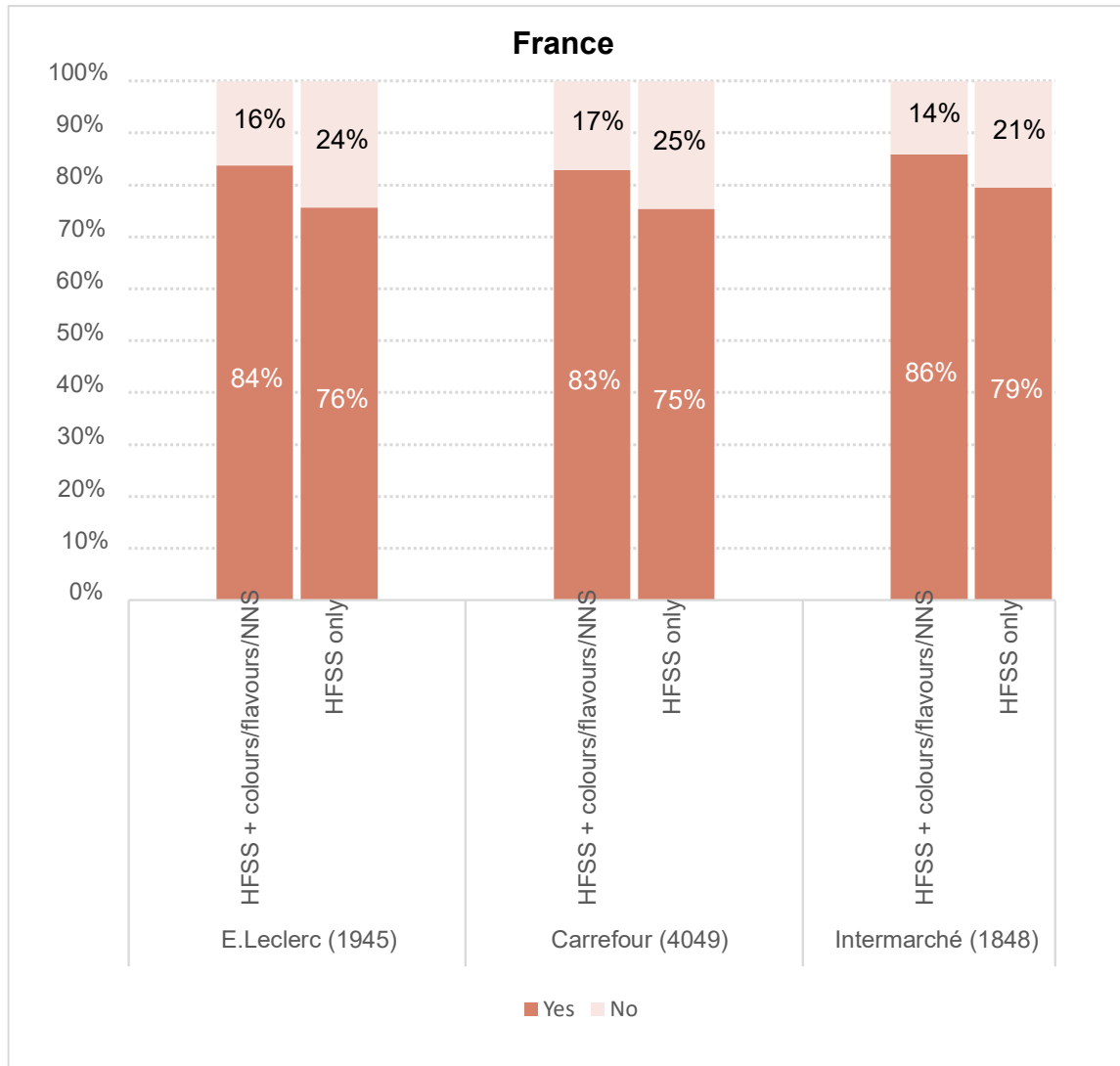
# Product Profile - Average healthiness



- Few products are Nutri-Score **A or B (25%)** - in line with the overall assessment across 18 retailers (24%)
- A substantial share remains less healthy **(D or E) (52%)**
- Retailer differences are modest; category patterns dominate



# Proportion of products considered unhealthy

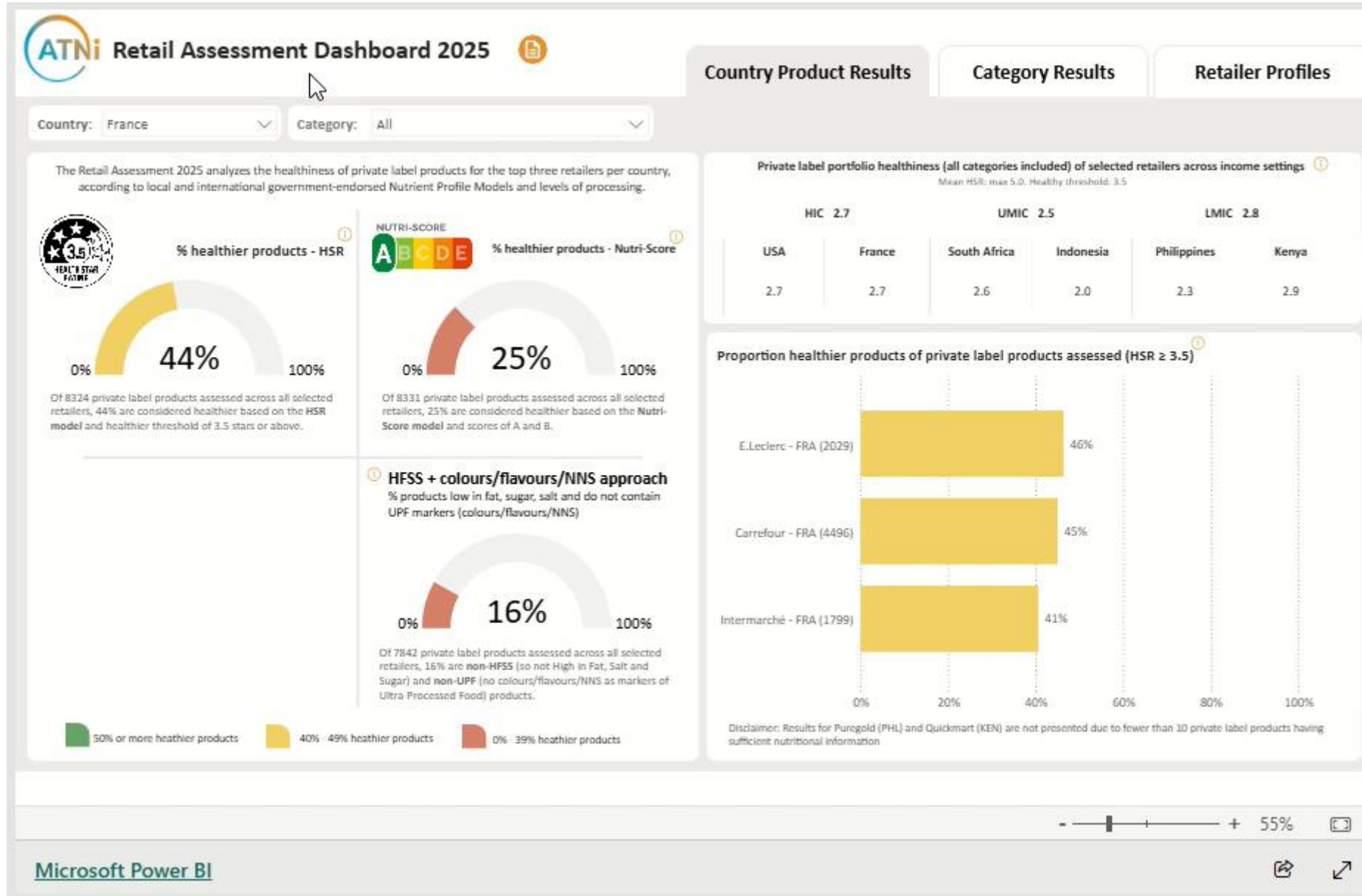


- **76%** of the private-label products sold by E.Leclerc, Carrefour, and Intermarché contain **too much fat, salt, and sugar (HFSS)**.
- Over **84%** are **HFSS** and/or contain artificial additives: **colors, flavors, and/or sweeteners**—markers of ultra-processed foods.



Note: the analysis covers packaged food and beverages products. Fresh fruits and vegetables were excluded from the analysis.

# Product Profile - Dashboard



# Promotion analysis

## Objective

- Assess how often healthier vs. less healthy products are promoted in weekly flyers, a prominent marketing tool for retailers.

## Global Diet Quality Score (GDQS) framework

- Products are grouped as: healthy, unhealthy in excess, unhealthy, or other.
- Data collection followed a hybrid approach that combined automated extraction with manual review.

## Scope (3-week period)

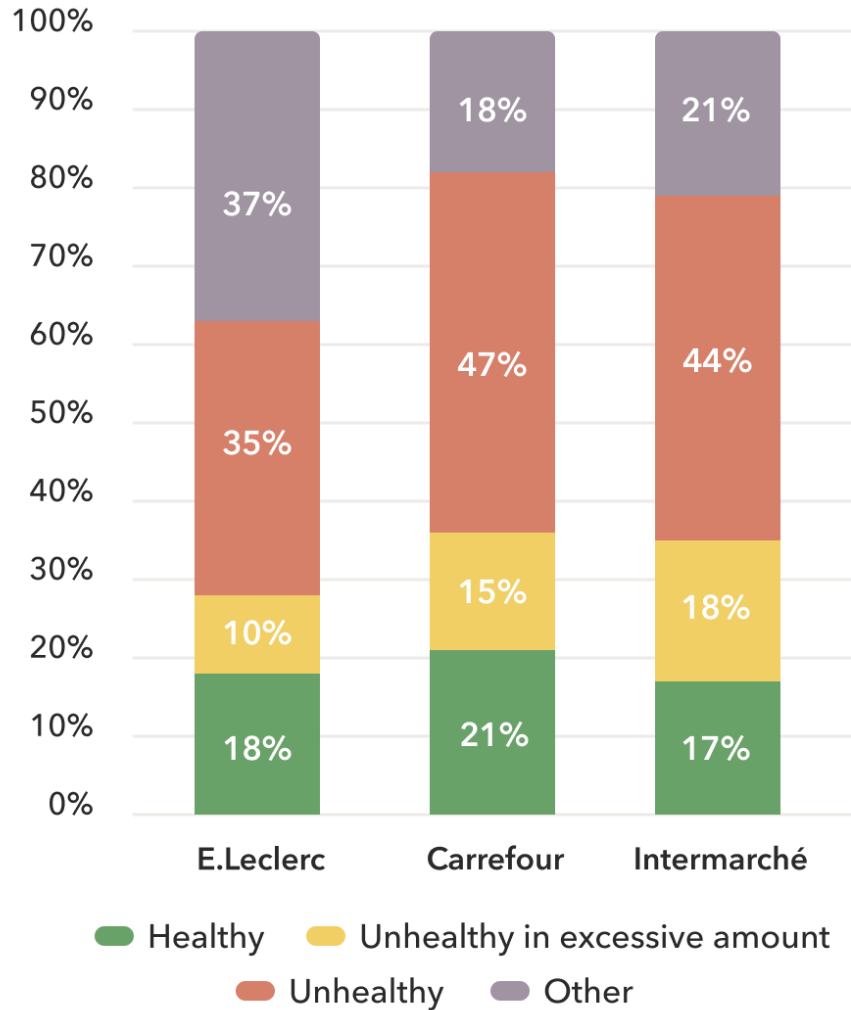
- In total, **1,204** food products were analyzed from two bi-weekly flyers.
  - E.Leclerc: ± 200** products per issue
  - Carrefour: ± 240** products per issue
  - Intermarché: ± 163** products per issue

The image displays a collection of promotional flyers from three major French retailers: E.Leclerc, Carrefour, and Intermarché. The flyers are arranged in a collage, showing various food products and their promotional prices. Key elements include:

- E.Leclerc (top left):** A large image of a piece of meat with the text "DU 10 AU 14 JUIN 2025 LA SÉLECTION DU MARCHÉ" and a price of "3€<sup>49</sup> LE KG".
- Carrefour (middle left):** A flyer titled "ENCORE D'OFFRES" with a "-68% SUR LE 2<sup>e</sup> PRODUIT ACHETÉ" promotion on frozen vegetables.
- Intermarché (middle right):** A flyer titled "CONTRE LA VIE CHERE" with various discounts on products like "Bouquette Haricots Verts" (2.50€ to 2.11€), "Côte BRASSERIE" (2.41€ to 1.59€), and "POT OBSESSIONS COLLECTION".
- Intermarché (bottom right):** A flyer titled "REFLETS DE FRANCE" with a "-30% SUR LE 2<sup>e</sup>ME" promotion on rice, specifically "Gros Sel de Guérande REFLETS DE FRANCE 1 kg".
- Other products:** Various other items are shown, including "M. MACQUIN" flour, "ACTIVEL ORIGINAL NATURE ESTIMÉ LIMITÉE", "Knacks d'Alsace REFLETS DE FRANCE", and "Rosette de Lyon REFLETS DE FRANCE".

# Promotion analysis

PERCENTAGE OF FOOD PRODUCTS in catalogues



\* Values are rounded to the nearest point

- **Limited healthy promotions:** Less than 25% of flyer space promoted healthy products across all retailers.
- **Unhealthy products dominate:** Sweets and ice cream most promoted, followed by refined grains, baked goods, and snacks.
- **Retailer differences:** modest, with E.Leclerc showing fewer unhealthy food promotions, but more space allocated to items excluded from the assessment, such as alcohol.

# Pricing analysis

## Objective

To compare the cost and affordability of healthier vs. less healthy retail baskets across income levels and countries to assess whether nutritious diets are financially accessible.

## Retail Food Basket Approach

Based on the 2019 EAT-Lancet reference diet, ATNi created “healthy” and “less healthy” retail baskets based on recommended food groups and intake levels.

## Scope

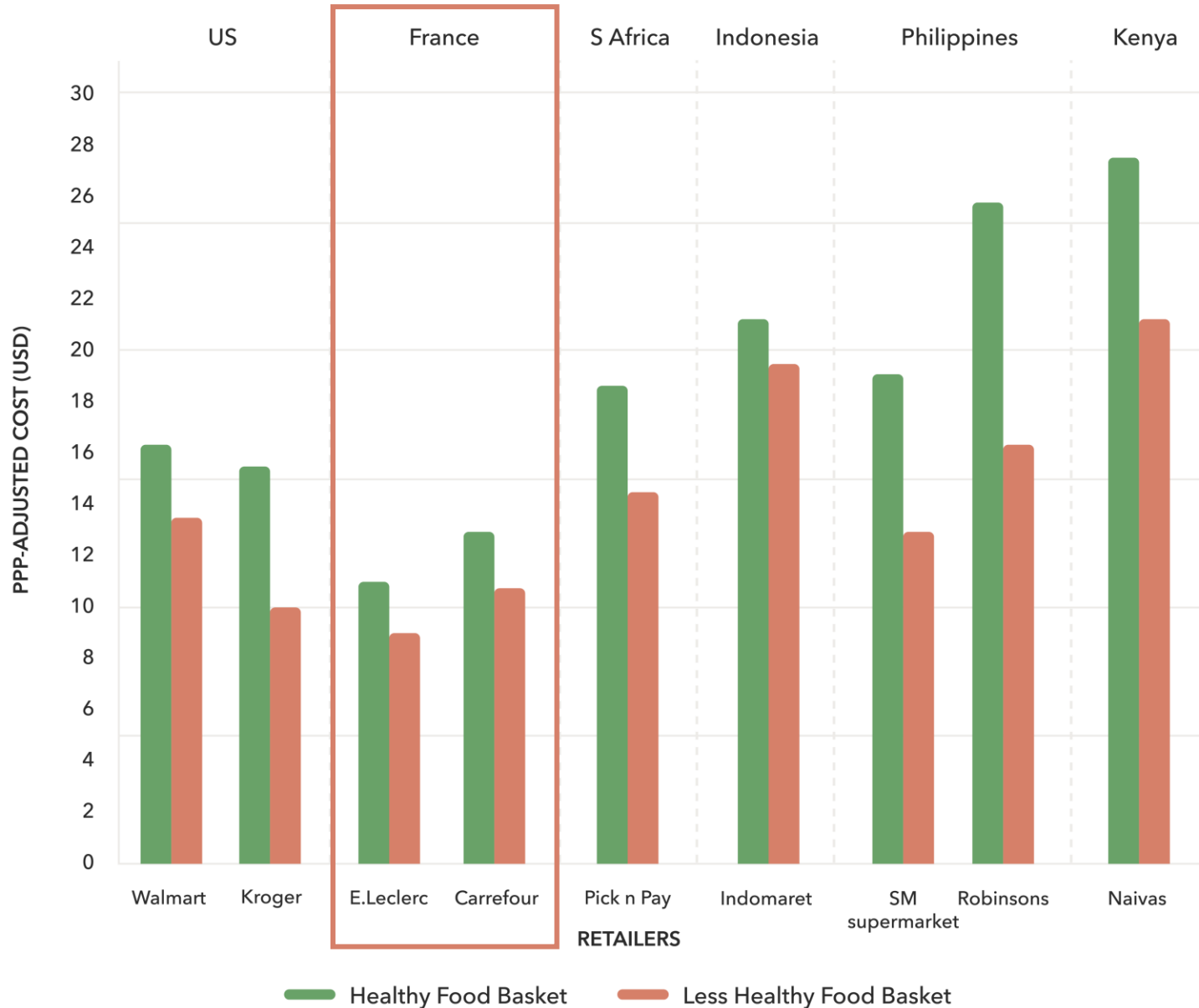
Pricing data (2024, Euromonitor International VIA Platform) covered 9 retailers across 6 countries, including: **E.Leclerc** and **Carrefour** for France.

Pricing data for Intermarché could not be obtained due to heavy blocking measures on its website.



# Price gap

COST OF HEALTHY AND LESS HEALTHY RETAIL FOOD BASKETS



**Pricing analysis** compared the cost and affordability of healthy vs. less healthy retail food baskets, using the EAT-Lancet Reference Diet:

- **Healthier baskets** were among the **most affordable**, with E.Leclerc offering the lowest-cost healthier basket.
- **Healthier baskets** still require a **higher share of daily income** (9.0-11.1%) than less healthy baskets (7.3-8.9%).
- Highlights the role of **retail pricing strategies** in narrowing price gaps and improving the affordability of healthier diets, even in high-income settings.

# Key recommendations



## Retailers

- 1) **Nutrition governance:** Integrate nutrition into ESG frameworks
- 2) **Set measurable targets:** For sales of 'healthier' private label
- 3) **Improve portfolio composition:** Set reduction targets for private label products and collaborate with suppliers
- 4) **Rebalance promotions:** Set targets for and report promotions of 'healthier' products
- 5) **Responsible marketing,** especially to children
- 6) **Address affordability gaps**

## Policymakers

- 1) **Introduce comprehensive restrictions on the marketing** of unhealthy food and beverages
- 2) **Mandate companies to report publicly** on the share of sales derived from healthier products
- 3) **Raise rates of the existing SSB tax** to increase retail prices of SSBs by at least 20%
- 4) **Consider additional health taxes** on other discretionary, nutrient-poor food categories

## Investors

- 1) **Integrate nutrition into investment strategies,** make use of ATNi data
- 2) **Engage with retailers** to set targets for 'healthier' sales, improve nutrition governance, address affordability
- 3) **Engage with policymakers** and standard-setters

# PANEL DISCUSSION

Shaping healthier  
food retail  
environments



# Meet the panel



**Benoit Granier**

Food Lead at *Reseau Action Climat, CAN France*



**Agathe Grossmith**

CSR Director at *Carrefour*



**Remy Medina**

Senior Consultant at *International Private Label Consult (IPLC)*



**Moderator:**

Augustin Grandgeorge at *Paris Peace Forum*



**Robert-Alexandre Poujade**

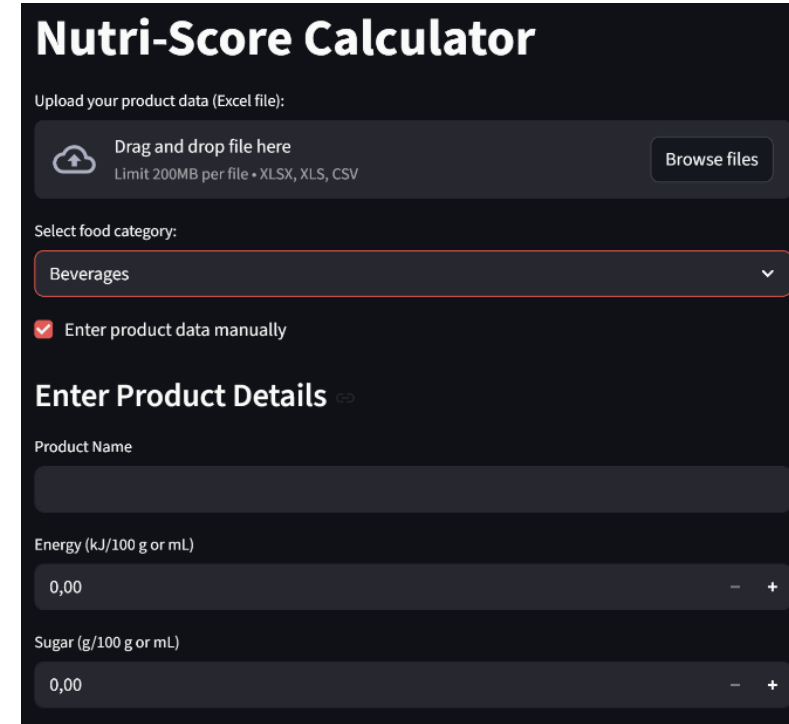
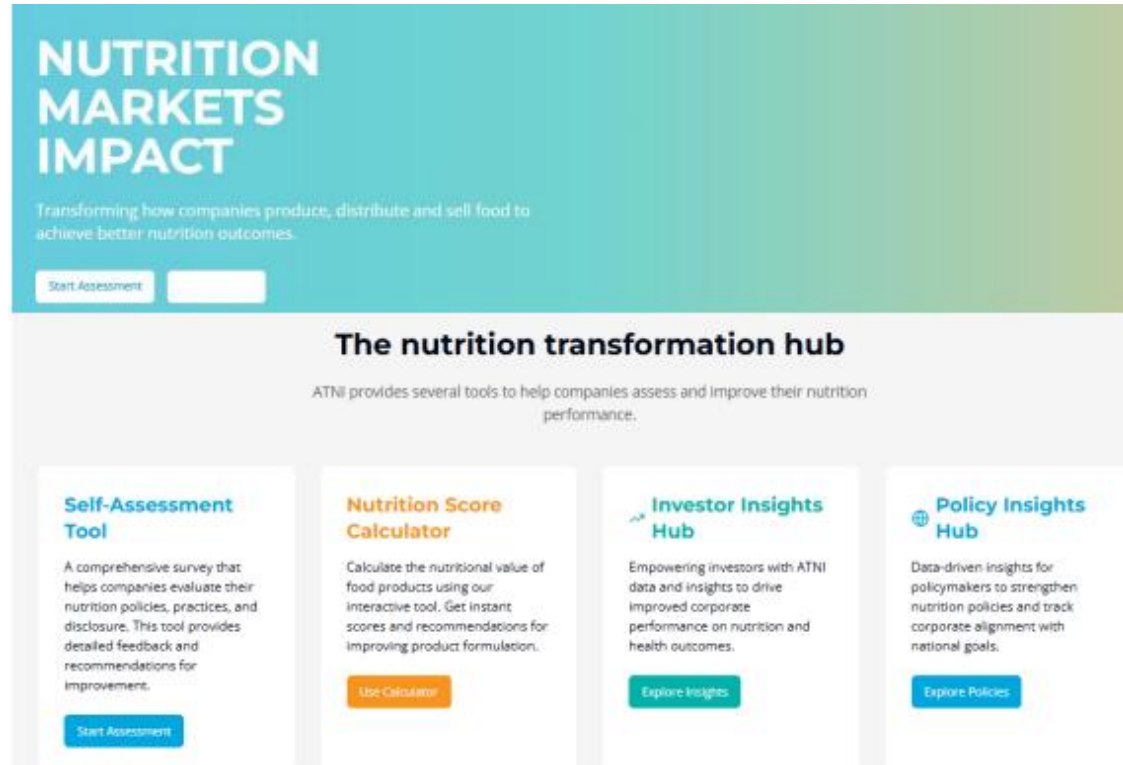
Biodiversity Lead at *BNP Paribas*



**Sharon Bligh**

Director of Health and Sustainability at *Consumer Goods Forum*

# ATNi's Innovation: Company Self-Assessment



## AI-enabled Nutrition Transformation Hub

- Providing companies with self-assessment tools to evaluate nutrition governance and benchmark performance using ATNi methodologies
- Offering dynamic dashboards and scenario modelling, such as assessing the impact of 5% portfolio reformulation

## NPM Calculator (starting with Nutri-Score)

- Enables companies to self-assess product categories and portfolio healthiness using nutrient profiling models.
- A basis for the development of calculator based on a variety of NPMs.



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